

CURRICULUM VITAE

Timothy James HATTON

Contact Details

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Education

University of Warwick: Ph.D. in Economic History (1982).

University of Warwick B.A. Hons. in Economics, Class I (1975).

(Peggy Ford Memorial Prize for Economics, 1975)

Appointments

University of Essex: Lecturer 1978-90; Senior Lecturer 1990-2; Reader 1992-5; Professor 1995-; Head of the Department of Economics 1997-2000.

Australian National University: Professor 2004-; Head of the School of Economics 2004-5.

Research Affiliations

Research Fellow, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London (1983-);

Research Fellow, Institute for the Study of Labour (IZA), Bonn, (1999-).

Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, (2009-).

Visiting Appointments

Queen's University, Kingston Ontario (1984-5).

Australian National University, Canberra, Australia (1985, 1986-7, 1994, 1997, 2000, 2002-3).

Harvard University, Cambridge Mass. (1988-9).

University of California, Berkeley (2000).

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

“Immigrant Selection in the OECD,” (with M. Belot), Scandinavian Journal of Economics (forthcoming).

“Infant Mortality and the Health of Survivors: Britain 1910-1940,” Economic History Review, 64 (2011), pp. 951-972.

“Australian Unemployment in the Long Run, 1903-2007,” (with Sambit Bhattacharyya), Economic Record, 87 (2011), pp. 202-220.

“Immigrants Assimilate as Communities, not just as Individuals” (with A. Leigh) Journal of Population Economics, 24 (2011), pp. 389-419.

“Are Third World Emigration Forces Abating?” (with J. G. Williamson), World Development, 39 (2011) pp. 20-32.

“Long Run Trends in the Heights of European Men, 19th-20th Centuries” (with B. Bray), Economics and Human Biology, 8 (2010), pp. 405-413.

“Labour Markets in the Interwar Period and Economic Recovery in the UK and the USA,” (with M. Thomas) Oxford Review of Economic Policy, 26, (2010) 463-485.

“Fertility Decline and the Heights of Children in Britain, 1886-1938” (with R. Martin), Explorations in Economic History, 47 (2010), pp. 505-519.

“The Cliometrics of International Migration: A Survey,” Journal of Economic Surveys, 24 (2010), pp. 941–969. (Reprinted in D. Greasley and L. Oxley (eds.), Economics and History: Surveys in Cliometrics, Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell (2011).)

“Childhood Economic Conditions and Length of Life: Evidence from the UK Boyd Orr Cohort, 1937-2005,” (with P. Frijters, R. M. Martin and M. A. Shields) Journal of Health Economics, 29 (2010), pp. 39-47.

“The Effects on Stature of Poverty, Family Size and Birth Order: British Children in the 1930s,” Oxford Economic Papers, 62 (2010), pp. 157-184.

“Emigration in the Long Run: Evidence from Two Global Centuries,” (with J. G. Williamson) Asia Pacific Economic Literature, 23 (2009), pp. 17-28.

“The Rise and Fall of Asylum: What Happened and Why?” Economic Journal, 119 (2009), pp. F183-F213.

“What Determines Immigration’s Impact? Comparing Two Global Centuries” (with J. G. Williamson) World Development, 36 (2008), pp. 345-361.

“Should we have a WTO for International Migration?” Economic Policy, 50 (2007), pp. 339-383.

“Where Do US Immigrants Come From and Why?” (with X. Clark and J. G. Williamson), Review of Economics and Statistics, 89 (2007), pp. 359-373

“Can Productivity Growth Explain the NAIRU?” Long Run Evidence from Britain, 1870-1999,” Economica, 74 (2007), pp. 475-491

“European Asylum Policy,” National Institute Economic Review, 194 (2005), pp 106-119.

“Australian Asylum Policy: The *Tampa* Effect,” (with Audrey Lim), Agenda, 12 (2005), pp. 115-130.

“Immigration and Inter-Regional Mobility in the UK, 1982-2000,” (with M. Tani), Economic Journal (Features), 115 (2005), pp. F342-F358

“Explaining Trends in UK Immigration,” Journal of Population Economics, 18 (2005), pp. 719-740.

“Unemployment and the UK Labour Market Before, During and After the Golden Age,” (with G. R. Boyer), European Review of Economic History, 9 (2005), pp. 35-60.

“Emigration from the UK, 1870-1913 and 1950-1998,” European Review of Economic History, 8 (2004), pp. 149-171.

“What Explains Emigration Out of Latin America?” (with X. Clark and J. G. Williamson), World Development, 31 (2004), pp. 1871-1890.

“Seeking Asylum in Europe,” Economic Policy, 38 (2004), 5-62.

“Demographic and Economic Pressure on Emigration Out of Africa,” (with J. G. Williamson), Scandinavian Journal of Economics, 105, (2003), 465-486.

“New Estimates of British Unemployment, 1870-1913,” (with G. R. Boyer), Journal of Economic History, 62 (2002), 643-675.

“Unemployment Incidence in Interwar London,” (with R. E. Bailey), Economica, 69 (2002), pp. 631-654.

“Out of Africa? Using the Past to Project Future Demand for Emigration” (with J. G. Williamson), Review of International Economics, 10 (2002), 556-573.

“Natives and Migrants in the London Labour Market, 1929-31,” (with R. E. Bailey) Journal of Population Economics, 15 (2002), 59-81.

- "Women's Work in Census and Survey" (with R. E. Bailey) Economic History Review, 54, (2001), 87-107.
- "Seebom Rowntree and the Postwar Poverty Puzzle", (with R. E. Bailey) Economic History Review, 53, (2000), 517-543
- "How Much did Immigrant 'Quality' Decline in Late Nineteenth Century America?" Journal of Population Economics, 13, (2000), 509-535.
- "Poverty and the Welfare State in Interwar London," (with R. E. Bailey) Oxford Economic Papers, 50 (1998), 574-606.
- "Trade Boards and Minimum Wages, 1909-39", Economic Affairs, 17 (1997), 22-28.
- "Migration and Labour Market Integration in Late Nineteenth Century England and Wales" (with G. R. Boyer), Economic History Review, 50 (1997), 697-734.
- "The Immigrant Assimilation Puzzle in Late Nineteenth Century America," Journal of Economic History, 57 (1997), 34-62.
- "The Origins of Early Impact of the Minimum Wage in Agriculture" (with R. Gowers), Economic History Review, 50 (1997), 82-102.
- "Did Joseph Arch Raise Agricultural Wages? A Reply" (with G. R. Boyer) Economic History Review, 49 (1996), 370-376.
- "A Model of Scandinavian Emigration, 1870-1913" European Economic Review, 39 (1995), 557 - 564.
- "A Model of U.K. Emigration 1870-1913," Review of Economics and Statistics, 77 (1995), 407-415.
- "The Union Wage Effect in Late Nineteenth Century Britain" (with R. E. Bailey and G. R. Boyer), Economica, 61 (1994), 435-456.
- "What Drove the Mass Migrations from Europe in the Late Nineteenth Century?" (with J.G. Williamson), Population and Development Review, 20 (1994), 1-27. (Reprinted in K. F. Zimmermann and T. K. Bauer (eds.), The Economics of Migration, Vol. I, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar (2002).)
- "Did Joseph Arch Raise Agricultural Wages? Rural Trade Unions and the Labour Market in Late Nineteenth Century England" (with G.R. Boyer), Economic History Review, 47 (1994), 310-334.
- "After the Famine: Emigration from Ireland, 1850-1913" (with J. G. Williamson), Journal of Economic History, 53 (1993), 575-600.
- "Household Labour Supply and Women's Work in Interwar Britain" (with R. E. Bailey), Explorations in Economic History, 30 (1993), 229-256.

“What Explains Wage Gaps Between Farm and City? Exploring the Todaro Model with American Evidence 1890-1941” (with J. G. Williamson), Economic Development and Cultural Change, 40 (1992), 267-294.

“The Earnings Gap between Agricultural and Manufacturing Laborers 1925-41” (with L. J. Alston), Journal of Economic History, 51 (1991), 83-89.

“Integrated and Segmented Labor Markets: Thinking in Two Sectors” (with J. G. Williamson), Journal of Economic History, 51 (1991), 413-425.

“Unemployment, Employment Contracts and Compensating Wage Differentials: Michigan in the 1890’s” (with J. G. Williamson), Journal of Economic History, 51 (1991), 605-632.

“Wage Gaps between Farm and City: Michigan in the 1890s” (with J. G. Williamson), Explorations in Economic History, 28 (1991), 381-408.

“The Demand for British Exports, 1870-1913,” Economic History Review, 43 (1990), 576-594.

“Female Labour Force Participation in Interwar Britain” (with R. E. Bailey), Oxford Economic Papers, 40 (1988), 695-718.

“Perspectives on the Economic Recovery of the 1930’s,” Royal Bank of Scotland Review, 158 (1988), 18-32.

“Institutional Change and Wage Rigidity in the UK 1880-1985,” Oxford Review of Economic Policy, 4 (1988), 74-86.

“Profit Sharing in British Industry 1865-1913,” International Journal of Industrial Organisation, 6 (1988), 69-90.

“A Quarterly Model of the Labour Market in Interwar Britain,” Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, 50 (1988), 1-26.

“Rational Expectations and Labour Market Equilibrium in Britain: 1885-1913,” Oxford Economic Papers, 38 (1986), 160-173.

“Structural Aspects of Unemployment in Britain between the Wars,” Research in Economic History, 10 (1986), 54-92.

“Unemployment in the 1930s and the Keynesian Solution: Some Notes of Dissent,” Australian Economic History Review, 25 (1985), 129-148.

“Vacancies and Unemployment in the 1920s,” Explorations in Economic History, 22 (1985), 257-280.

“Keynesian Policy and British Unemployment in the Thirties” (with W. R. Garside), Economic History Review, 38 (1985), 83-94.

“Unemployment Benefits and the Macroeconomics of the Interwar Labour Market: A Further Analysis”, Oxford Economic Papers, 35 (1983), 486-505.

“Eighteenth Century British Trade: Home-Spun or Empire Made?” (with J. S. Lyons and S. E. Satchell), Explorations in Economic History, 20 (1983), 163-182.

Chapters in Collections

“The Social and Labour Market Outcomes of Ethnic Minorities in the UK,” in M. Kahanec and K. F. Zimmermann (eds.), Ethnic Diversity in European Labor Markets: Challenges and Solutions, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing (2011).

“A Dual Policy Paradox: Why have Trade and Immigration Policies always Differed in Labor Scarce Economies?” in T. J. Hatton, K. H. O’Rourke and A. M. Taylor (eds), The New Comparative Economic History: Essays in Honor of Jeffrey G. Williamson, Cambridge Mass: MIT Press (2007).

“International Migration in the Long-Run: Positive Selection, Negative Selection and Policy,” (with J. G. Williamson), in F. Fodors and R.F. Langhammer (eds.) Labour Mobility and the World Economy, Kiel: Springer (2006).

“Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Policy in Europe,” (with J. G. Williamson), in F. Fodors and R.F. Langhammer (eds.) Labour Mobility and the World Economy, Kiel: Springer (2006).

“What Fundamentals Drive World Migration? (with J. G. Williamson), in G. J. Borjas and J. Crisp (eds.), Poverty International Migration and Asylum, Palgrave-Macmillan (2005).

“Migration, Migrants and Policy in the United Kingdom,” (with S. Wheatley Price), in K. F. Zimmermann (ed.) European Migration: What Do We Know? Oxford: Oxford University Press (2005).

“Unemployment and the Labour Market, 1870-1939,” in R. C. Floud and P. A. Johnson (eds.), The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2003).

“International Migration and the Integration of Labor Markets,” (with B. R. Chiswick), in M. Bordo, A. M. Taylor and J. G. Williamson (eds.), Globalization and History, Chicago: NBER (2003).

“International Migration” in J. Mokyr (ed.) Oxford Encyclopaedia of Economic History, New York: Oxford University Press (2003).

“Migration Out of Europe,” in J. Hoem (ed.), International Encyclopaedia of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Elsevier (2002).

“International Migration in Britain: Trends and Policies,” in R. Rotte and P. Stein (eds.) Migration, Policy and the Economy: International Experiences, Munich: Hans Seidel Foundation (2002)

“The Age of Mass Migration: What we Can and Can't Explain,” in A. S Ghatak and A. Showstack-Sassoon (eds.), Migration and Mobility, London: Macmillan (2001).

“Rowntree’s Life Cycle of Poverty in Interwar London” (with R. E. Bailey), in R. Sainsbury and J. Bradshaw (eds.), Getting the Measure of Poverty, London: Polity Press (2000).

“Wage Trends in the Regions of the UK, 1860-1913” (with G. R. Boyer), in S. J. Connolly (ed.), Kingdoms United? Great Britain and Ireland since 1500, Dublin: Four Courts Press (1999).

“Mass Migration, Commodity Market Integration and Real Wage Convergence: The Late 19th Century Atlantic Economy” (with K. O’Rourke and J. G. Williamson), in Hatton and Williamson (eds.), Migration and the International Labor Market, 1850-1939, Routledge (1994).

“Late-comers to Mass Migration: The Latin Experience” (with J. G. Williamson), in Hatton and Williamson (eds.), Migration and the International Labor Market, 1850-1939, Routledge (1994).

“The Impact of Emigration on Real Wages in Ireland, 1850-1914” (with G. R. Boyer and K. O’Rourke), in Hatton and Williamson (eds.), Migration and the International Labor Market, 1850-1939, Routledge (1994).

“International Migration and World Development: A Historical Perspective” (with J. G. Williamson), in H. Giersch (ed.), Economic Aspects of International Migration, Springer-Verlag (1994).

“Regional Labour Market Integration in Britain, 1850-1913” (with G. R. Boyer), in M. MacKinnon and G. Grantham (eds.), Labour Markets in History, Routledge (1994).

“Unemployment and the Labour Market in the Interwar Period,” in R.C. Floud and D.N. McCloskey (eds.), The Economic History of Britain since 1700, (Second Edn.), Cambridge University Press (1994).

“Labour Market Integration and the Rural-Urban Wage Gap in History” (with J. G. Williamson), in G. D. Snooks (ed.), Historical Analysis in Economics, Routledge (1993).

“Price Determination under the Gold Standard: Britain 1880-1913”, in S. N. Broadberry and N. F. R. Crafts (eds.), Britain in the World Economy 1870-1939: Essays in Honour of Alec Ford, Cambridge University Press (1992).

“The Budget and Fiscal Policy” (with K. A. Chrystal), in N. F. R. Crafts, and N. Woodward (eds.), The British Economy since 1945, Oxford University Press (1991).

“Unemployment in the 1890s: Microeconomic Evidence from Michigan” (with J. G. Williamson), in E. Aerts and B. Eichengreen (eds.), Unemployment and Underemployment in Historical Perspective, Proceedings of the Tenth International Economic History Congress, Louven (1990).

“Apprenticeship and Technical Training” (with B. J. Chapman), in D. Pope and L. Alston (eds) Australia’s Greatest Asset: Human Resources in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, Federation Press, Sydney (1989).

“The Recovery of the 1930s and Economic Policy in Britain,” in R. G. Gregory and N.G. Butlin (eds.), Recovery from the Depression, Cambridge University Press (1988).

“Outlines of a Keynesian Solution,” in A. E. Booth and S. Glynn (eds.), The Road to Full Employment, George Allen and Unwin (1986).

“The Analysis of Unemployment in Interwar Britain,” in D. Pearce and N. Rau (eds.) Economic Perspectives, London, Harwood (1986).

Books

Seeking Asylum: Trends and Policies in the OECD, Centre for Economic Policy Research (2011).

Global Migration and the World Economy: Two Centuries of Policy and Performance (with J. G. Williamson), Boston: MIT Press (2005).

The Age of Mass Migration: An Economic Analysis (with J. G. Williamson), New York: Oxford University Press (1998). Winner of the American Publishers Association award for the best book in economics in 1998.

Edited Volumes

The New Comparative Economic History: Essays in Honor of Jeffrey G. Williamson (with K. H. O’Rourke and A. M. Taylor), Cambridge Mass: MIT Press (2007).

Migration and the International Labor Market, 1850-1939 (with J.G. Williamson), London: Routledge, including an introductory chapter by the editors (1994).

Interwar Unemployment in International Perspective (with B. Eichengreen), Amsterdam: Kluwer, including an introductory chapter by the editors (1988).

Recent Working Papers and Research in Progress

“How have Europeans Grown so Tall?” (CEPR Discussion Paper 8490).

“Refugee and Asylum Migration”

“Asylum Policy in the EU: The Case for Cooperation”

“Population, Migration and Labour Supply: Britain, 1871-2011” (in progress)

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Conference Organiser

Programme Chair, European Society for Population Economics, Seville, June 11th-13th 2009.

Organiser: Australian Economic History in the Long Run, Australian National University, 26th -27th March 2009.

Programme organizer: Conference on the New Comparative Economic History, Harvard University, November 2005.

Organiser: Conference on Globalisation in the Asia Pacific before the Modern Era, Australian National University, June/July 2005.

Programme Chair: World Cliometrics Congress, Munich, 10-13 July 1997.

Organiser: European Science Foundation Conference on Migration and Development, Mont Sainte Odile, France 30th May - 5th June 1996.

Joint Organiser (with P. Scholliers, J. Williamson, V. Zamagni): Conference on International Migration and Labour Market Integration in the 19th and 20th Centuries, Bellagio, Italy, 1993. Supported by grants from N.A.T.O. and the Rockefeller Foundation.

Joint Organiser (with B. Eichengreen): Conference on Interwar Unemployment in International Perspective, Harvard, 7-8 May, 1987. Supported by grants from N.A.T.O., the Harvard Institute for International Affairs and the Harvard Mellon Centre for Economic History.

Grants

Norface Research Program 2009-2012; “Temporary migration, Integration and the Role of Policies” (TEMPO)—Team Member for CEPR.

EU FPVII 2008: “Politics, Economics and Global Governance: The European Dimensions” (PEGGED)—Team member for CEPR.

Australian Research Council grant for research on The Consequences for Australia of Global Demographic Change (With R. Tyers (principal), S. Khoo, R. Duncan, M. Tani, Q. Shi)

British Academy Research Readership for two years (2002-3) for research on “International Migration and the British Economy since 1950,” 2001.

ESRC ‘Future of Work’ grant for analysis of historical labour market data (with K. Schurer, G. Crossick and M. Woollard), 1998

ESRC grant for occupational coding of the New Survey of London Life and Labour (with D. E. Baines, P. A. Johnson, R. E. Bailey and A. Raspin), 1996.

ESRC grant to computerise and analyse the household records from the New Survey of London Life and Labour (over 2 years with D.E. Baines, P.A. Johnson, R.E. Bailey and A. Raspin), 1995.

ESRC Senior Research Fellowship for research on Migration and the International Labour Market, 1850-1939, 1994

National Science Foundation Grant for Research on International Labour Market Integration since 1830, (with J.G. Williamson) 1994.

Nuffield Foundation grant for research on Unemployment in Interwar Britain, 1991.

Nuffield Foundation grant for research on Household Labour Supply in Interwar York (with R.E. Bailey) 1989.

Journals and Societies

President of the European Society for Population Economics 2010.

Founding editor of European Review of Economic History, published three times a year by Cambridge University Press (1994-98).

Member of the Editorial Boards of: Explorations in Economic History (1989-1995); Journal of Economic History (1991-1995); Australian Economic History Review, (1998-); Economic History Review (2011-).

Member of the Boards of Trustees of: Cliometric Society (1994-1998); European Historical Economics Society (1996-2000).