

July 2014

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

**JEFFREY B. NUGENT**

**Office Address:** Department of Economics  
University of Southern California  
University Park  
Los Angeles, California 90089-0253  
**Telephone:** (213) 740-2107      **e-mail:** nugent@rcf.usc.edu  
**FAX:** (213) 740-8543

Home Address: 2401 Washington Avenue  
Santa Monica, California 90403  
Telephone: (310) 828-1649

Marital Status: Married, Patricia Cameron Nugent

Children: Two (Daphne Dorian Nugent Laiken, Nikaela Nugent Lyon)

### **Education**

B.A. Amherst College, American Studies, 1957, Honors Program

M.A. New School for Social Research, Economics, 1961

Ph.D. New School for Social Research, Economics, 1965

Diploma Maxwell Graduate School, Syracuse University, Syracuse,  
N.Y.: Diploma, Center for Overseas Operations, 1961

### **Professional Experience**

Professor of Economics, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, 1976- \ ; Acting Chairman Fall, 1986; December 1989-1991.

Associate Professor of Economics 1969-1976; Chairman, 1969-70.

Assistant Professor of Economics, USC, 1964-69.

U.S. Representative to the Structural Issues Committee, Pacific Economic Outlook, 1994-2012

Member, Board of Advisory Council, Center for International Business Education and Research (CIBER), USC Marshall School of Business, 1995-Present

Senior Associate, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey, Cairo, 1992-Present, Member of the Board of Trustees, 2002-2006. Member of Institutional Economics Selection Committee, 2005 - Present

Member of the Prize Selection Committee, 2012 Sabanci Prize for the Best Study on “Performance of the Turkish Economy During Global Crises”, Sabanci University, Istanbul April 15-17, 2012

Chair of the Ibn Khaldun Prize Selection Committee, Middle East Economic Association, 1994-Present

Visiting Researcher, University of Rome Tre, Rome Italy, Summer 2008, 2011

Visiting Lecturer, GRIPS, Tokyo, Japan Summer 2007

External Advisor, Political Economy of Trade in Selected MENA Countries, Economic Research Forum, Cairo, 2004-present.

Consultant, World Bank, Gravity Models and Trade in the Middle East, 2002.

Consultant, IRIS, University of Maryland, NIE and Trade Liberalization, 2002.

Visiting Scholar, CERGE-EI, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic, May-June 1998

Visiting Lecturer, University of Calabria, May-June, 2000

Member of Fulbright Scholar Selection Committee for Mediterranean Countries, San Francisco, 1997-1998

Visiting Scholar, Department Evaluator, Kuwait University, December 1996

Visiting Research Scholar, Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Castanet, Toulouse, IDEI, Universite de Toulouse, Toulouse, France, Fall 1995

Consultant World Bank, Evaluation Unit, 1998

Linkage Coordinator, University of Southern California and Rural Economy Research Center, Ministry of Agriculture, Beijing, 1990-1992

Visiting Research Fellow, Korea Development Institute, Seoul, Korea, 1989; Korea University, 1992.

Consultant World Bank, Washington, D.C. “Informal Systems of Old Age Support”, 1993.

Consultant, World Bank Washington D.C. and Korea. The Conditions for Success of Small and Medium Manufacturing Firms in Exports, 1991-1993, 1998-1999, 2002

Consultant, World Bank “The Role of the State in Development” for Vietnam's State Planning Committee. Hanoi, Vietnam, Spring 1990.

Visiting Research Scholar, University of Barcelona on grant from the Ministry of Science and Education, Government of Spain 1988-89.

Consultant, Employment and Development Programme, International Labour Office, Geneva. 1989-1992, Old Age Security and Fertility.

Visiting Research Scholar, Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt. "Concentration of Industry in Greater Cairo" Project. May 1988

Visiting Professor, Graduate School of the Peoples Bank of China, Beijing, China, August-October 1988.

Visiting Research Scholar, Visva Bharati University, Santiniketan, West Bengal, India - November, 1986-January, 1987.

Consultant, Regional and Country Studies, Industry Studies, UNIDO, Vienna, Summer 1988.

Visiting Fellow, Development Economics Research Centre, University of Warwick, Coventry, England, Summer 1986.

Consultant, Economic Cooperation among Developing Countries, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 1983-84.

Consultant, Global and Conceptual Studies, Industry Studies, United Nations Industrial Development Organization, UNIDO, Vienna, Austria, 1982-5.

Principal Investigator, Linkage Grant Agreement, USC-University of Tunis, 1982-1986, United States Information Agency.

Visitor, Institute of World Economics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary, August, 1982.

Faculty Research Associate, Population Research Laboratory, Department of Sociology, University of Southern California, 1982-.

Lecturer, International Communications Agency, Saudi Arabia, 1981.

Principal Investigator (with Robin Walther), "Old Age Pensions and Human Fertility in Rural Areas of Developing Countries," U.S. Agency for International Development, 1980-1984.

Principal Investigator, "Prototype Macroeconomic Model for Resource Allocation Analysis," Agency for International Development, AID/SOD/IIA-C-0003, 1978-1980.

Investigator, World Energy Model, OPEC, June, 1978-1980.

Regional Director, Far West Region, Omicron Delta Epsilon, International Honor Society in Economics, 1978-1980.

Consultant on Economic Cooperation and Integration, United Nations, Economic Commission for Western Asia, Development Planning Division, Summers of 1980 and 1983.

Consultant, "Foreign Assistance Planning Models," U.S. Agency for International Development, Washington, DC, February 1978.

Co-Principal Investigator - Seminar Leader, "Dynamics of a Development Project: The Case of the Aleman Dam on Mexico's Rio Papaloapan," USC and Pan American Health Organization, 1977-1978.

Consultant on Economics of Agricultural Marketing, United Nations Development Programme, Cairo, Egypt, October - November 1977.

Lecturer, Project Evaluation, USC-Autonomous University of the State of Mexico Tultec, Mexico, June 1976.

Consultant, Pan American Health Organization, Washington, DC, 1976.

Consultant, Asian Department, International Monetary Fund, Summer 1975, Washington, DC.

Economic Affairs Officer, United Nations, Economic and Social Office in Beirut, Lebanon, 1971-1973. Investment Criteria and Regional Coordination of Industrial Development.

Consultant, United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Vienna, Austria, Summer 1971.

Consultant, Agency for International Development, Regional Office for Central America and Panama, 1969-1970.

Research Associate, Economic Growth Center, Yale University, September 1968-August 1969.

Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of California at Los Angeles, 1968.

Economist, Regional Office for Central America and Panama, Agency for International Development, Guatemala City, Guatemala, Summer 1967.

Technical Assistance Consultant, Junta Nacional de Planificacion, Quito, Ecuador, (under AID contract), Summer 1969.

Consultant, McCone Commission, Governor's Commission on the Los Angeles Riots (services offered free of charge), Fall, 1965.

Consultant, Agency for International Development, Buenos Aires and Washington, Summer 1965.

Center for Economic Research, Athens, Greece, Research Associate, Lecturer on Linear Programming, Winter 1962-1964.

Agency for International Development, Agricultural Division, Lagos, Nigeria - Summer Internship Program with Syracuse University, 1961. (Director of two economic research projects.)

Foundation Library Center, New York, Research Assistant for a book on philanthropic foundations in the U.S.A., September 1957-July 1958.

### **Academic and Professional Honors**

Received special mention as the runner up for best paper award by the organizers of the 11<sup>th</sup> Wageningen International Conference on Chain and Network Management, June 4-6 in Capri, Naples, Italy.

Winner of Best Paper Award, Leadership for Peace and Prosperity Conference, Institute for Economics and Peace, University of San Diego Oct. 5, 2013

Research Fellow, IZA, 2009 to present

Research Grant, Center for International Studies, USC. "Political Economy of Protest and Response in the Middle East and North Africa", 2011-2012

Winner (with Nauro Campos and Cheng Hsiao) of the 2011 Dudley Seers Award for the best article published in the Journal of Development Studies in 2010

Winner (with Grigor Sukiassyan) of the 2009 Best Article Award of Contemporary Economic Policy, June 2010.

Commemorating the 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Publication of Economics of Development: Empirical Investigations (with Pan A. Yotopoulos), Tokyo: University of Tokyo, August 8, 2007.

Faculty Fellowship, John Randolph and Dora Haynes Foundation, 1999 "Sustainable Development in the Los Angeles Basin"

Research Grant, Comparing Methods for Evaluating the Effects of Community Health Programs in Indonesia, USC- Asian Initiative

Research Grant (with Victor Gomez) "Desired and Actual Fertility and Various Dimensions of Labor Force Participation in Rural Costa Rica: The Effects of Social Security Participation", Mellon Foundation - RAND Corporation: Small Grant for Research on Central America 1996

Research Grant for Research on the Use of Export Support Systems by California-Based Small and Medium Sized Exporters, CIBEAR, University of Southern California

Honorary Member, Recognized for Teaching, Golden Key Society

Certificate of Appreciation, Alpha Lambda Delta 2006

Teaching and Service Award, Omicron Delta Epsilon, 1995.

Grant, IRIS Foundation, University of Maryland, for continuing institutional research on the Tunisian economy, and Sudan, 1991-1993.

Research Grant for work in the Spanish Royal Archives, Madrid, Spain, Del Amo Foundation 1988-89.

Research Grant "New Institutional Economics and Economic Development" Science in Developing Countries Program. National Science Foundation, 1987-9.

Indo-American Research Fellowship, Research on the Effect of Old-Age Security on Tea Estate Workers in Rural India, November, 1986-January, 1987.

Raubenheimer Award for Scholarship, Teaching and Service, University of Southern California, Spring 1986.

Research Grant (with Gerald Nickelsburg) Gold and Silver Standards: An Economic Evaluation of the Late Nineteenth Century Experience. USC Research and Innovation Fund 1985-1986.

Research Grant (with Samar K. Datta) "Agrarian Institutions in Developing Countries: A Comparative Static Analysis" USC Research and Innovation Fund 1983-1984.

Contract, Agency for International Development, 1979-1983.

Linkage Grant, United States Information Agency, 1982-1986.

Research Grant, Agency for International Development, 1978-1979.

Research Contract Grant, Center for Human Health and Ecology, Pan American Health Organization, Mexico City, Mexico, 1977-1978.

Research Contract Grant, Regional Office for Central America and Panama, Agency for International Development, Guatemala City, Guatemala, 1968-1971.

Research Grant, Harvard Development Advisory Service, Harvard University, June 1967.

Valedictory Award, New School of Social Research, New York, June 1965.

Graduate Faculty Award for the Outstanding PhD Dissertation, New School for Social Research, June 1965.

Research and Publication Awards, University of Southern California, 1964-1968.

Travel, Research, and Completion of the Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, Social Science Research Council, New York, 1963-1964.

Travel Grant and Research Fellowship, University of California, Berkeley, California, 1962-1964.

Award for the Best M.A. Thesis submitted in 1961, New School for Social Research, 1961.

Fellowship, National Defense Education Act, New School for Social Research, 1960-1962.

Travel Grant and Training Fellowship, Maxwell Graduate School, Syracuse University, Summer 1961.

Scholarship, Amherst College, Honors Program.

Scholarship, Lakeland Foundation, Chicago, Illinois, 1953-1957.

## **Courses Taught**

### **Undergraduate**

Economic Principles, Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory, International Economics, Economics of Less Developed Countries, Honors Seminar, Economic Development of the Middle East, Latin American Studies Seminar, Economics of Household Behavior.

### **Graduate**

Macroeconomic Theory, Theory of Production and Growth, Economic Planning, Economic Development, Interdisciplinary Seminar on International Development, Dissertation Research Seminar, Advanced Seminar in the Economics of Urban, Regional and International Development, Development Finance, Institutions and Economic Development, New Institutional Economics, The Economics of the Natural Resource Curse

### **Books and Monographs**

Jeffrey B. Nugent and Hashem Pesaran, eds., 2006, *Explaining Growth in the Middle East*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, Contributions to Economic Analysis Series

Hassan Hakimian and Jeffrey B. Nugent, eds. *Trade Policy and Economic Integration in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: Curzon-Routledge 2003.

(with Brian Levy and Albert Berry) *Fulfilling the Export Potential of Small and Medium Firms*, Boston, Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publisher, 1999.

*Theory of Development and Transitions to Market Economies* (in Vietnamese) Hanoi: Central Plan Committee, 1991.

(with Samar Datta and others) *Nueva Economia Institucional*, Special Issue V. 19, No. 56, Sept.-Dec. 1991 *Cuadernos de Economia* √, Barcelona: University of Barcelona.

(with Mustapha K. Nabli and others) *New Institutional Economics and Development: Theory and Applications to Tunisia*, Amsterdam: North-Holland, Contributions to Economic Analysis series, 1989.

(with Theodore Thomas, ed.) *Bahrain and the Gulf: Past Perspectives and Alternative Futures*, London: Croom Helm, New York: MacMillan, 1985.

(with P.A. Yotopoulos) *Economics of Development: Empirical Investigations*, New York: Harper and Row, 1976; Spanish edition, 1981. Mexico City: Fondo de Cultura Economica; Japanese edition (translation by Yasuhiko Torii) Tokyo: University Press and Japan University, 1984.

*Economic Integration in Central America: Empirical Investigations*, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1974.

*Programming the Optimal Development of the Greek Economy 1954-1961*, Athens: Center of Planning and Economic Research, 1966. (Two volumes) Greek translation published in 1970.

### **Articles**

(with Zara Liaqat) “When Do Firms Choose to Train? The Roles of Labor Regulations, Their Enforcement, and Firm and Industry Characteristics”, *Journal of Development Studies*, forthcoming,

(with Luisa Blanco and Kelsey O’Connor) “Oil Curse and Institutional Changes: Which Institutions Are Most Vulnerable to the Curse and Under What Circumstances?”, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, forthcoming,

“Some Lessons of the Qualifying Industrial Zones (QIZ) Experience in the Middle East for Business Initiated Programs Promoting both Development and Peace”, *Business, Peace and Sustainable Development*, (3), Greenleaf Publishing, 2014, p. 99-114.

(with Mariarosaria Agostino, Anna Giunta, Domenico Scalera and Francesco Trivieri), “The Importance of Being a Capable Supplier: Italian Industrial Firms in Global Value Chains”, *International Small Business Journal*, 2014, 1-23.

“Does Labor Law Reform Offer an Opportunity for Reducing the Youth Unemployment Problem? If so, How and Why?”, in Edward Sayre et al, Eds., *Young Generation Awakening: Economics, Society and Policy on the Eve of the Arab Spring*, Oxford University Press, forthcoming

“Transaction Cost Economics”, in Dominic Brewer and Lawrence Picus, eds, *Encyclopedia of Education Economics and Finance*, SAGE, forthcoming.

(with Malgorzata Switek) “Life Satisfaction and Oil Prices: Asymmetries between Oil Importing and Exporting Countries” *Applied Economics*, 45 (33), 4603-4628.

“Detecting Corruption and Evaluating Programs to Control It: Some Lessons for MENA”, *Proceedings of the Economic Research Forum Conference on Corruption, 2011*, 64-82. also in Ishac Diwan, ed., *After the Arab Spring: Political and Economic Transformations in the Arab World.* World Scientific

(with Arian Farshbaf) “Does MENA Trade Too Little, Both Within the Region and with Other Regions? If so, Why? If not, Why Not?” in Carlo Itomonte and Massimiliano Ferrara, eds., *The Economic and Political Aftermath of the Arab Spring: Perspectives from Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, Cheltenham, UK:Edward Elgar 2014, 35-78.

(with Guillaume Vandenbrouke), “United States” in Akira Kohsaka, ed, *Aging and Economic Growth Potentials in the Pacific Region*. London: Routledge, 137-168. 2013

(with Matthew Shapiro) “Institutions and the Sources of Innovation: the Determinants and Effects of International R&D Collaboration”, *International Journal of Public Policy*, *International Journal of Public Policy*, 8(4-6): 230-250. 2012

(with Constantine Glezakos), “To What Extent Does Greece Underperform in its Efforts to Attract FDI Relative to its Regional Competitors and Why?”, *Essays in Economics: Applied Studies on the Greek Economy*, S. Balfoussias, P. Hitzipanayotou and Costas Kanellopoulos, eds. Athens: Centre of Planning and Economic Research, 2011, 605-626.

"Institutions and Development: Generalizations that Endanger Progress" *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 7 (4), Dec 2011, 561-568.

(with Sumon Bhaumik and Ralitzia Dimova) “Off-farm Labor Supply and Labor Markets in Rapidly Changing Circumstances: Bulgaria during Transition”, *Economic Systems*, 35 (3) September 2011, 378-390.



(with Mariarosaria Agostino, Anna Giunta, Domenico Scalera and Francesco Trivieri) "Italian subcontractor manufacturing firm in the global value chains. A comparison of productivity performance", *Reti di Imprese e territorio: tra vincoli e nuove opportunita dopo la crisi* . Bologna: Il Mulino, forthcoming.

"Korea's Industrial Development: Views from Afar" in Il Sakong, ed, *The Korean Economy: Six Decades of Growth and Development*, Seoul: Korea Development Institute.2011.

(with Constantine Glezacos) "Greece's Lagging Relative Ability to Attract FDI: Some Clues to the Explanation" *Greek Economic Outlook* 13 (September 2010) 81-90.  
Greek Translation in OIKONOMIKES EXELIXEIS, 2011.

(with Grigor Sukiassyan) "Lobbying or Information Provision: Which Functions of Associations Matter Most for Member Performance?", *Eastern European Economics*, forthcoming

(with Cheng Hsiao and Nauro Campos). "Crises, What Crises?" *Journal of Development Studies*, 47 (November) 2010, 1670-1691.

(with James A. Robinson) "Are Factor Endowments Fate?" *Revista de Historia Economica Journal of Iberian and Latin America Economic History*, 28 (1) March, 2010, 45-82.

(with Constantine Glezacos) "To What Extent Does Greece Underperform in its Efforts to Attract FDI Relative to Its Regional Competitors and Why?" in T. Skountzos, ed., 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Volume of the Founding of the Center of Planning and Economic Research, Athens, 2011.

(with Grigor Sukiassyan), "Small Firms and Formality: The Influence of Judicial Efficiency and Regulations Costs" *Review of Industrial Organization*, 34, July, 2009, 349-371.

(with Sumon Bhaumik) "Real Options and Demographic Decisions: Empirical evidence from East and West Germany" *Applied Economics*, forthcoming.

(with Laura Armeiy) "Civil Wars and Their Determinants: Are MENA Countries Different?" in Hadi S. Esfahani and Gulay Tuna, eds. *Economic Development in the Middle East and North African Countries: Some Contemporary Issues*, Nova Science 2012.

(with Grigor Sukiassyan) "Alternative Strategies for Firms in Oppressive and Corrupt States: Informality or Formality via Business Associations?" *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 27 (4) October 2009, 423-439.

"Bahrain-US Relations" in *The Handbook of US-Middle East Relations*, Robert Looney, ed. London: Routledge, 2009.

"Institutions and Economic Performance: The Use and Abuse of Culture in New Institutional Economics: Response to Steven Heydemann", *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 43 (2) June 2008, 206-217.

(with Cheng Hsiao and Yan Shen) "Foreign Direct Investment and the Importance of Institutions — A Reconciliation of Cross-Sectional and Panel Data Analysis", *India Macroeconomics Annual* 2008, 39-58.

(with Sripad Motiram), “Inequality, Quality of Primary Education and Development in Latin America and the Caribbean”, *Well Being and Social Policy*, 3 (1), 2008, 5-24. Also published in Spanish as “Las Desigualdades, La Calidad de la Educacion Primaria y El Desarrollo en America Latina y El Caribe” in *Bienestar y Politica Social* 3(1), 5-27

(with Grigor Sukiassyan) “Associations vs. Registration with Authorities as Alternative Strategies of Small Firms for Dealing with Contract Enforcement Problems in the Presence of Judicial Inefficiency”, *Small Business Economics*, 31 (2008), 147-16.

(with Sripad Motiram) “Economic and Political Inequality and The Quality Of Public Education: An Empirical Analysis” *International Journal of Development Issues*, 6 (2), 2008 142-167.

(with Hashem Pesaran) 2006. “Introduction: Explaining Growth in the Middle East” in Jeffrey B. Nugent and Hashem Pesaran, eds. *Explaining Growth in the Middle East*. Amsterdam, New York: Elsevier, Contributions to Economic Analysis Series, 1-30.

(with Timur Kuran) 2007 “Economic Development”, *Encyclopedia of Islam*, London: Oxford University Press, 2007.

(with Harrison Cheng, Cheng Hsiao and Jicheng Qiu) 2006 “Managerial Autonomy, Contractual Incentives and Productivity in a Transition Economy: Some Evidence from China’s TVEs”, *Pacific Economic Review*, 11 (3), 323-249.

(with Rania Miniesy) 2008. “Are There Shortfalls in MENA Trade? If So, to What Can They Be Attributed?” in Anna Maria Ferragina, ed. *Bridging the Gap: The Role of Trade and FDI in the Mediterranean*. Naples: Sprint Campania, 197-238.

“Bridging the EU-Southern Mediterranean Gap through Trade and FDI: Are They Doing It and What Have We Learned? in Anna Maria Ferragina, ed. *Bridging the Gap: The Role of Trade and FDI in the Mediterranean* . 2008. Naples: Sprint Campania, 715-722.

(with Constantine Glezakos) 2009 “Why Does It Take So Long to Collect on a Bad Check through the Courts? A Case of Institutional Path Dependence?” In Serdar Sayan, ed, *Economic Performance in the Middle East and North Africa: Institutions, Corruption and Reform*, London: Routledge, 67-93.

(with Rania Miniesy) “With Whom To Trade? An Examination of the Effects of Intra-national and Between-Country Income Inequality on Bilateral Trade”, in Pan A. Yotopoulos and Donato Romano, eds. *The Asymmetries of Globalization*. London: Routledge 2006.

(with Robert Dekle) “Public Infrastructure, Private Infrastructure and Productivity in the US: 1960-2000” in A. Kohsaka, ed. *Infrastructure in the Pacific Region*,

(with Shailender Swaminathan) “Voluntary Contributions to Informal Activities Producing Public Goods: Can These be Induced by Government and other Formal Sector Agents? Some Evidence from Indonesian Posyandus”, In Chen, Kanbur and Elinor Ostrom, eds. *Linking the Formal and Informal Economy: Concepts and Policies* 2006. Oxford University Press, Ch. 14.

(with Junkyu Lee) “Capital Mobility, Financial Risk, Institutions and Redistributive Spending” *Seoul Journal of Economics* 17 (3) Fall 2004, 309-334.

(with Milindo Chakrabarti, Samar Datta and Lance Howe) “Joint Forest Management: Experience and Modelling” in R. Albert Berry and Shashi Kant, eds. , *Sustainability, Economics, and Natural Resources: Economics of Sustainable Forest Management*, Dordrecht: Springer, 223-252. 2005.

(with Ayman Kandeel) “Leading Indicators, Institutions and the Development of Financial Markets in the MENA Region” in Heba Nassar and Haba El-Said, eds. *Rising to the Challenge: International Crisis and Economic Management in Egypt*, Cairo: Center for Economic and Financial Research and Studies of Cairo University, 2004. 385-409.

(with Shailender Swaminathan) “Household Investments in Education and Income Inequality at the Community Level”, in Alain de Janvry and Ravi Kanbur, Eds, *Poverty, Inequality and Development*. London:Routledge 2006, Ch. 7, 109-130.

“The Role of Institutions in Development Performance”, in I. Limam and N. Eltony, *Institutions and Development Performance*, Kuwait: Arab Planning Institute 2005, 11-36.

(with Sheikh Shahnawaz), “Is Natural Wealth Compatible with Good Governance?” *Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, 2 (3), December 2004, 159-192.

(with Rania Miniesy) “Egyptian Competitiveness in International Trade: Evidence from a Gravity Model of Bilateral Trade and Various Institutional Indicators”, in Heba Nassar and Ahmed Ghoneim, eds, *Assessing Egyptian Competitiveness*, Cairo: Center for Economic and Financial Research and Studies,2005.

(with Samar Datta and Asher Tishler “Determination of the Contractual Mix between Cash and Kind Wages in an Agrarian Economy” *Review of Development Economics*, 8 (4) November 2004, 521-540.

“New Institutional Economics: Can It Deliver for Change and Development?” In *Understanding Change: Models, Methodologies and Metaphors*, Andreas Wimmer and Reinhart Kössler, eds. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006, 161-176.

(with Ayman Kandeel)2005 “Leading Indicators, Institutions and the Development of Financial Markets in the MENA Region” in Heba Nassar and Hala H. El-Said, eds. *Rising to the Challenge: International Crisis and Economic Management in Egypt*.Cairo: Center for Economic and Financial Research and Studies, 385-409.

(with Roberto Basile and Anna Giunta) “Foreign Expansion by Italian Manufacturing Firms in the Nineties: an Ordered Probit Analysis”, *The Review of Industrial Organization*, 23 (1), 1-24.

(with Fahyre De Alencar Loiola) “Jordan’s Patterns and Prospects of Trade and FDI: Some Implications of Euro-Med, GAFTA and the QIZ” in *The Jordanian Economy in a Changing Environment*, Ibrahim Saif, ed. 2005. Amman: University of Jordan Center for Strategic Studies., 273-297.

(with Hassan Hakimian) “Introduction”, in Hassan Hakimian and Jeffrey B. Nugent, eds. *Trade Policy and Economic Integration in the Middle East and North Africa: Economic Boundaries in Flux..* London: Curzon-Routledge 2003, 1-10.

(with Rania Miniesy and Tarek M. Yousef) “Intra-regional Trade Integration in the Middle East: Past Performance and Future Potential”, *Trade Policy and Economic Integration in the Middle East and North Africa: Economic Boundaries in Flux..* London: Curzon-Routledge 2003, 41-65.

“Explaining the Paradox: Generous Foreign Investment Laws but Little Foreign Investment in Arab Countries – The Role of Legal Shortcomings” in Tarik M. Yousef, ed. forthcoming.

“Review of Jean Philippe Platteau’s ‘Institutions, Social Norms and Economic Development’,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 2002.

“Yemeni Agriculture: Historical Overview, Policy Lessons and Prospects” in Hans Lofgren, ed., *Food, Agriculture and Economic Policy in the Middle East and North Africa, Research in Middle East Economics 5,2003*. New York: Elsevier Science, 257-288.

(with Samar K. Datta and Jone-lin Wang) “Intrahousehold Sources of Male-Female Differences in Labor Force Participation” *Development Studies Review* (2), 2003, 25-40.

(with Seung-Jae Yhee) “Korea’s SMEs” in Farrukh Iqbal and Shujiro Urata, eds. Dordrecht: Kluwer *Small Firm Dynamism in East Asia*, 85-119.

(with Robert Dekle) “Changing Fiscal Position of the United States: Issues, Lessons and Prospects” in A. Kohsaka, ed. *Fiscal Policy Evolution in the PECC Region*. forthcoming.

“Dispute Resolution and Firms’ Competitiveness in the MENA Region”, in Samiha Fawzy, ed. *Globalization and Firm Competitiveness in the Middle East and North Africa Region*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 78-115.

(with Nauro Campos) “Investment and Instability: An Econometric Investigation” *Economica*, 70 (279), (August 2003), 533-549., previously issued as Working Paper 337, May 2000, Davidson Institute.

“Common Goods” *Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History*, Joel Mokyr, ed., Oxford 2003.

(with Roberto Basile and Anna Giunta 2002, forthcoming, “Internationalization Process of Small and Medium Sized Firms in Italy over the Nineties” in Carlo Pietrobelli and Arni Sverrisson, eds., *Linking Local and Global Economies: Organization, Technology and Export Opportunities for SMEs*. London and New York: Routledge, Chapter 6,

(with Seung-Jae Yhee) “South Korea’s SMEs: Achievements, Problems and Policy Issues” *Small Business Economics*, 18, 2002, 85-119. Reprinted in David B. Audretsch, ed., *SMEs in the Age of Globalization*. Camberley, England and Northampton, Mass.: E. Elgar. 2004.

(with Nauro Campos) “Who’s Afraid of Political Instability?”, *Journal of Development Economics*, 67, 2002, 157-172.

(with CVSK Sarma) “Efficiency, Equity and Environment: In Search of Win-Win-Win Policies” *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 24, 2002, 19-50.

“Comparisons of Asian Developing Countries Liberalization Experience: Comment” in I. Yamazawa and N. Amakawa, eds. *Development Strategies toward the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies, 91-93. 2002

(with Mohamed Bechri and Tijani Najeh) “Tunisia’s Lending Program to SMEs: Anatomy of an Institutional Failure” *Small Business Economics*, 17 (2001), 293-308.

(with Victor Gomez) “Aging and Changing Expectations of Support in Old Age: Some Lessons from a Rural Costa Rican Survey” in Luis Rosero Bixby ed, *Population of the Isthmus 2000: Family, Migration, Violence and the Environment*. San Jose: Central American Center of Population 2001, 141-154.

(with Makoto Yano) “Aid, Non-Traded Goods and the Transfer Paradox in Small Countries,” *American Economic Review*, 89 (3) (June 1999), 431-449.

(with Kitty Chan) “Factor Endowments, Trade Liberalization and the Future of APEC Trade Patterns” *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 17 (4) (October 1999), 517-529.

(with Caroline Betts) “Sectoral TFP Growth Patterns of the United States: Comparisons, Determinants and Future Prospects” in A. Kohsaka, ed. *Total Factor Productivity Patterns in the PECC Region*, Osaka: Kansai Economic Group, 2000, 479-518.

(with Seung-Jae Yhee and Cheng Hsiao) “A Censored Switching Regression Approach to Evaluating the Effects of Sunk Costs and Firm Level Disequilibrium on Export Performance” in C. Hsiao, M. Morimune and James Powell eds, *Nonlinear Statistical Modeling: Essays in Honor of Takeshi Amemiya*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001, 403-439.

(with Nicolas Sanchez) “Fence Laws vs. Herd Laws: A Nineteenth Century Kansas Paradox”, *Land Economics*, 76 (November 2000) 518-533..

“Identifying the Potential Role of NIE in the Development Problems of Poor Countries: A More Optimistic View” *Journal of Theoretical and Institutional Economics* 156, 1 (March, 2000), 236-240.

(with Nauro Campos and James A. Robinson “External Threats, Socio-Political Instability and Links to Growth in MENA Countries” in Imed Limam, ed., *Institutional Reform and Development in the MENA Region*, Arab Planning Institute, Kuwait and the Economic Research Forum, Cairo, 1999, 59-92.

(with Ayman Kandeel) “Unraveling the Paradox in Egypt’s Trend of Inequality and Poverty” in Ghassan Diba and Wassim Shahin, eds. *Earnings Inequality, Unemployment and Poverty in the Middle-East and North Africa*”, Greenwood Press, 2000, 29-49.

(with Constantine Glezakos) “Inflation Uncertainty, Relative Price Variability and Short Run Changes in Income”, *Finances et Developpement au Maghreb* No 24, (December 1999), 69-78.

(with Nauro Campos) “Development Performance and the Institutions of Governance: Evidence from East Asia and Latin America”, *World Development* 27, March 1999, 439-452.

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### **Recently Completed Papers in Non-refereed Journals or Not yet published**

(with Malgorzata Switek) How Do Oil Price Changes Affect Political Attitudes and Activities? Paper presented at the Western Economic Association International, July 1, 2013

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(with Grigor Sukiassyan) “Firm Litigation in Commercial Disputes: Who Litigates, When and Why? Any Role for Institutional Influences? : Evidence from Transition Economies”, Paper presented to the First Turgut Ozal International Conference on Economics and Politics. Malatya, Turkey April 15-16, 2010

“Business Associations and their Functions in Developing and Transition Economies” Keynote Address at the International Conference on Business Associations and Economic Performance, TUSIAD, Istanbul, Turkey, June 2008.

(with Mohamed Saleh) Intergenerational Transmission of and Returns to Human Capital and Changes Therein over Time: Empirical Evidence from Egypt, Paper presented to the 15<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Economic Research Forum, Cairo, Egypt, November 2008.

(with Grigor Sukiassyan) “Signaling Quality: How and to What Effect on Firm Finance in Weak Institutional Environments” January, 2009 incomplete

(with Abla Abdel-Latif) 2011 “A Quiz on QIZs: Trade Diversion, Trade Creation and Other Effects”, latest presentation German Research Institute for Administrative Sciences Speyer, Spring 2012

“Advantages of Port Cities for Development (with Special Reference to those of the Persian Gulf and Indian Ocean”, Conference on Dubai and the Ports of the Indian Ocean, Harvard University, February 2008.

(with Mustapha K. Nabli) “Why Tunisia Has Done Better in Development than Other MENA Countries” Paper presented at the UCSD Conference on the Political Economy of Development in Latin America and the Middle East, May 2008. In revised form presented at the Development Conference 2010, Damascus, Syria Jan 2010

(with Vitoria Saddi) When Do Land Rights Become Effective? Evidence from Brazil’s Coffee-Growing States” in revision

(with Joserra Perea) “Free Trade Arrangements Versus Institutional Changes as Measures for Increasing Bilateral FDI Flows: Insights for MENA Countries from a Gravity Model”,

(with Sripad Motiram) "Inequality, Preference Structure and Human Capital: A Theoretical Note"

(with Hatem Samman) Comparative Welfare Effects of Quotas and Taxes on Foreign Labor in a GCC Country Characterized by Rent-Seeking

(with Robert Dekle) “External Adjustment Problems of the United States in an Increasingly Integrated World” Presented to the Pacific Economic Outlook Osaka, Japan, March, 2008, Revised Version Presented September 2008.

(with Constantine Glezakos) 2006 “Why Does It Take So Long to Evict and Rent-Defaulting Tenant, Especially in MENA?”

(with Weilue Hu) “Changing Generations and Actual and Expected Support from Children in Rural China” July 1994

(with Enrique Rayon), Mexico's Experience with Financial Repression and Liberalization: Firm Level Response Differences to Macro-level Shocks", August, 1995

(with Nauro Campos and James Robinson) "Can Social and Political Instability be Good for Growth?" 2000

(with Nicolas Sanchez) Some Implications for the Grassroots of Local Variation in Environmental Conditions" 1997

(with K.S. Sastry "Flat Tax Reform without Raising Income Inequality" 1998

(with Abla Abdel-Latif) "Coping with Environmental Constraints on Exports" 2002

(with Shailender Swaminathan and Tomoya Matsumoto) "Midwives and Maternal Mortality: How Effective Has Indonesia's Village Midwife Program Been?" submitted, 2011

(with Sanjeev Sabhlok) "Institutions and the Old Age Security Theory of Fertility in Rural Thailand"

(with Shailender Swaminathan) "An Instrumental Variable Approach to Improving Assessments of Community Programs on Human Health: An Application to Indonesia"

(with Samar Datta and Hatem Samman) "Labor Market and Private Sector Development"

(with Joserra Perea) "Free Trade Arrangements Versus Institutional Changes as Measures for Increasing Bilateral FDI Flows: Insights for MENA Countries from a Gravity Model"

(with Nicolas Sanchez) The Political Economy of Pastoral Policy Failure in Sub-Sahara Africa: A Cross-Section Analysis, paper presented to the Annual Conference of the Western Economic Association International, July 2008

(with Kitty Chan) "Intertemporal Variation in Enrollment Rates as an Explanation for the Micro – Macro Paradox concerning the Effect of Human Capital on Economic Growth"

(with Shailender Swaminathan), "Income Inequality and Investments in Prenatal Care: Evidence from Indonesia"

(with Sripad Motiram) "Inequality and the Quality of Primary Education: Is MENA Different?"

### **Current Research Interests**

Income Inequality at the Local Level and Investment

Institutions and Development; Small and Medium Sized Manufacturing Enterprises, Contractual Choice

Old Age Security and Fertility

Regional (Supranational) Coordination of Industrial Development in Developing Countries

Economic Integration

The Role of Exchange Rate Movements in the Rise and Fall of Civilizations

Empirical Investigations in Economic Development

China's TVEs and Their Incentive Structure: Determinants and Effects  
Econometric Modelling of the Development Process  
Inflation in Latin America - Phillips Curve Tradeoffs  
Dealing with Weather and Other Risks in Rural Areas of Developing Country  
The Determinants and Effects of Institutional Change

**Book Reviews, Refereeing, Professional Association Functions**

*Borsa Istanbul Review*, Member of the Editorial Board 2013 -present  
*Journal of Economic History*  
*American Journal of Agricultural Economics*  
*Journal of Population Economics*  
*Development Studies Review*, Member, Board of Editors  
*Contemporary Economic Policy*, Member, Board of Editors  
*Journal of Development Economics*  
*Pacific Economic Review*, Member, Board of Editors  
*Journal of Economic Literature*  
*Journal of Economic Development*, Member, Board of Editors  
*American Economic Review*  
*African Development Review*  
*Economic Research Forum*, Member of the Board of Directors, 2003-2006; Senior Associate 2007-  
*Econometrica*  
*European Journal of Development Research*  
*The World Economy*  
*Emerging Markets, Finance and Trade*, Board of Editors  
*Economic Development and Cultural Change* (5 book reviews)  
*Economic Inquiry*  
*International Journal of Development Issues*, Member of Board of Editors  
*International Journal of Public Policy*  
*International Economic Review*  
*Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, Associate Editor  
*Journal of Human Resources*  
*Journal of Monetary Economics*  
*Journal of Developing Areas*  
*Annals of Regional Science*  
*Latin America Research Review*  
*Journal of Economics and Business*  
*Eastern Economic Journal*  
*World Development*  
*Journal of Policy Modelling*  
*Current Anthropology*  
*International Studies Quarterly*  
*International Regional Science Review*  
*Middle East Business and Economic Review*, Member, Board of Editors  
*Middle East Development Journal*  
*Journal of Regional Science*  
*Journal of Macroeconomics*  
*Topics in Middle Eastern and North African Economies* (on-line Journal of the MEEA)  
*Journal of Comparative Economics*  
*Population and Development Review*  
*Public Enterprise*

*Small Business Economics Journal*  
*Southern Economic Journal*  
*Journal of Econometrics*  
*Economic Journal*  
*Quarterly Journal of Economics*  
*Explorations in Economic History*  
*Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, Associate Editor  
 Bulletin of Inter-American Affairs  
 National Science Foundation  
 Social Science Research Council of Canada  
 Cambridge University Press  
 Mc-Graw Hill  
 Center of Planning and Economic Research  
*Cuadernos de Economia*, Member, Board of Editors  
*Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*  
*World Bank Economic Review*  
*International Organization*  
*Journal of Asian Economics*  
*Journal of Theoretical Politics*  
*Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*  
*Journal of King Saud University*  
*Mediterranean Economic Review*, member of the Board of Editors  
*Review of Development Economics*  
*Sabancı University Prize Committee*, April 2012. *Istanbul*  
 Judge, Far Western Regional Competition, Omicron Delta Epsilon, 1977-1978, Regional Director, ODE, 1978-1980.  
 International Economics Association, December 1996, 1990  
 LACEA  
 Routledge-Curzon Political Economy of the Middle East and North Africa Series, member of Editorial Advisory Board, 2003-  
 Middle East Economic Association, Executive Secretary 1999-2003, President, 2004-2006, Board Member 1994-Present, Ibn Khaldun Prize Committee Co-Chair 2001-Present  
 American Economic Association  
 Association for the Study of the Middle East and Africa (ASMEA), member 2014 to date  
 Population Association of America  
 Eastern Economic Association  
 Royal Economic Society  
 Econometric Society  
 Southern Economic Association  
 Western Economic Association International, Member of Board of Directors 2000-2003. Member 1990-present, Member of Program Committee 2024.  
 Demographic Economics, Referee  
 Middle East Studies Association, member  
 Cliometric Society, member  
 International Economics Association  
 Global Journal of Business and Economics, Honorary Associate Editor  
 Economic and Social Research Council